

NTUCHA USOROOKWU NKEBIOKWU NKWUSO N'ASUSU IGBO

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Umị edemede

Nchọcha a tuchara usoro nkebiokwu nkwuso dika o si aputa ihe n'asusu Igbo. O bu eziokwu na e meela ufodu nchọcha banyere nkeji nkwuso n'asusu Igbo mana e nwebeghi nchọcha putara ihe banyere usoro nkebiokwu nkwuso n'asusu Igbo. Nkwuso bu okwu nke na-akowakarị aha mana o naghị enwe echiche n'onwe ya n'ih na echiche ya na-esite na mkpuruokwu maobu ogbaraokwu o kwudebere nso n'ahirjokwu. A na-ahutakwa ya n'ufodu ndoko maobu ewumewu Igbo. E mere nchọcha a site n'igbaso atutu Oke-X. Atutu a na-aruga aka nye akara, aha maobu osonye nke na-abu a gbakwunye na ndebiri nkeji asusu o mee ya nkeji nnonetiti nke kariri otu okwu ma pekaria nkeji ahirjokwu. Usoro ahirjokwu Igbo diziri adizi bu nke na-enwe usoro isi ahiri-ngwaa-nnara mana mgbe e wubere usorookwu nkebiokwu nkwuso, ndoko ya na-enwe mgbatị nkwuso nke di na nkebiokwu nke e kwesiri ikpo nkeji mkpoha. A na-enwe udi ndoko a n'ih mgbatị nkwuso nke di na nkebiokwu ahụ. Anyi hutakwa na nkebiokwu nkwuso na-eji mkpuruokwu di na nkejiasusu ndi ozo dika mkpoha, nkowa, aha nkowa, onuogu dg aru oru.

Okpurukpu okwu: Usorookwu, utasusu, nkebiokwu nkwuso, atutu Oke-X

1.0 Mkpelite

Asusu Igbo bu otu n'ime asusu ato ndi kacha puta ihe n'ala Naijiria. O bu asusu a na-asu na mgbada odida anyanwu ala Naijiria. O bu asusu udaolu nke nwere udaolu elu, udaolu ala na udaolu nsuda. O bukwa asusu nwere olundi di iche iche ndi mebere ya. Olundi ndi ahụ na-enwetü ndiche mana otutu n'ime ha no n'onodu nghotarita; o bu nke a mere e ji si na Igbo na-asu n'olu n'olu ma ha kwaa ukwara o buru otu. N'agbanyeghi na asusu Igbo nwere otutu olundi dika anyi siri kwuputa na mbu, nchọcha a ga-agbakwasị ukwu n'asusu Igbo Izugbe. Amumamu asusu, dika nke a, gbakwasiri ukwu nke ukwu ebe amumamu usorookwu no. Usorookwu bu alaka amumamu asusu nke na-elekwasị anya nke oma etu e si eji mkpuruokwu na mkpuruochiche di iche iche ewube ahirjokwu ndi diziri adizi. O na-eleakwa anya na ndoko nkebiokwu, nkebiahiri, na ahirjokwu. O bu nke a mere amumamu usorookwu ji buru isi sekpu nti mgbe a na-atucha utasusu obula. Mbah (2018) dere na amumamu utasusu na-enye aka eziputa udidi ewumewu maobu ndoko di iche iche ogbaraokwu nwere ike iwere n'asusu. Ya mere, utasusu ji buru nke na-eleba anya na ndoko iwu ndi na-achikwa mwube ogbaraokwu di iche iche. O bu ya mere amumamu utasusu ji emetuta alaka amumamu asusu di iche iche dika amumamu udaasusu, amumamu mmebeokwu, amumamu

usorookwu na amụmaechiche. Ebe ọ kacha apụta ihe bụ n'amụmamụ usorookwu n'ihina na ọtụtụ ihe a na-eme n'alaka ndị ọzọ na-apụta ihe n'usorookwu ma sizie etu ahụ zipụta echiche.

Usorookwu dịka alaka amụmamụ asụsụ na-atụcha nchikwa na mkpuruokwu ndị mejuputara ahiriokwu na-elebakwa anya na nhazi abụmisi mkpuruokwu dị iche iche. N'asụsụ ebe isi nkebiokwu na-ekpe azụ, mkpuruokwu ndị bu ụzọ na-arụ ọrụ nkọwa maọbụ mmeju nye isi nkebiokwu ahụ ebe asụsụ isi nkebiokwu na-ebu ụzọ na-enwe mkpuruokwu ndị ọzọ na-esochi ya dịka nkọwa maọbụ nchikwa. Ụfọdụ asụsụ na-enwe ohere inwe isi nkebiokwu ndị na-ebu ụzọ ma nwekwaa ebe isi nkebiokwu ahụ na-ekpe azụ. Ọ bụ ụdị ọnọdụ a mere nchọcha a ji were chọọ ituchaputa mmekọrịta na-adị n'etiti isi nkebiokwu na mkpuruokwu ndị ọzọ na-arụ ọrụ nkọwa maọbụ mmeju na ha. Nchọcha a na-atụcha usorookwu nkebiokwu nkwaso n'asụsụ Igbo.

2.0 Mbunuche nchọcha

Mbunuche nchọcha a bụ inye nkeji nkwaso (ọ bụ nkwaso ka ọ bụ nkwaso?) ebe kwesiri ya n'amụmamụ usorookwu Igbo. Nke a bụ maka na nkwaso so na mgbatị usorookwu asụsụ Igbo; ọ dị mkpa na a tuchara ọnọdụ na mmekọrịta ha na mkpuruokwu ndị ọzọ nke oma n'ahiriokwu Igbo. Ya mere nchọcha a ga-enye aka ziputa nkejiasụsụ Igbo ndị na-arụ ọrụ nkwaso ma ziputakwa nhazi na ọnọdụ ha n'ahiriokwu.

2.1 Usoro nchọcha

Nchọcha a na-eme bụ nke nkwasị. Ndị nchọcha bụ ndị Igbo burukwa ndị mara asụsụ ahụ nke oma. Ọ bụ ya mere o ji dīrī ha mfe ichoputa ma nweta ahiriokwu Igbo ebe e nwere nkebiokwu nkwaso. Ha nwetara njatule site n'ileru anya n'ahiriokwu Igbo ndị ha marala nakwa ndị nke ha nuru n'onu ndị ọzọ ndị na-eziputa usoro nkebiokwu nkwaso n'asụsụ Igbo. Ha lebara anya n'akwukwo ogugu ndị e biputara ebiputa na ndị e nwetara site n'amasaiba (Internet) ndị ha sitere na ha tuchaa ma tūlegharja ihe ndị ọzọ merela banyere usoro nkebiokwu nkwaso n'asụsụ nakwa olundị ọzọ dị iche iche. E mere nchọcha site n'igbaso atụtụ Oke-X.

2.2 Atụtụ Oke -X

Otu ọrụ atụtụ na-arụ n'amụmamụ usorookwu asụsụ ọbụla bụ iziputa etu e si ewube ahiriokwu na ogbaraokwu ndị ọzọ site na njikọ mkpuruokwu dị iche iche. Amụmamụ atụtụ Oke-X dịka Mbah (2008) siri dee, putara ihe mbụ na nchọcha Harris Zellig mere n'afọ 1951. A nabatara atụtụ a n'ihina na Iwu Mwube Nkebiokwu (IMN) {*Phrase Structure Rule (PSR)*} enwenwughị ike iziputa ụfọdụ agwara jikoro asụsụ mba uwa. Ka ọ dị, nchọcha Chomsky (1970) na Jackendoff (1974, 1977) na ntuchaputa ha soro na ihe mere e ji nabata atụtụ Oke-X maka amụmamụ asụsụ mba uwa. Atụtụ a bụ nke kwadoro ma na-enwe mgbatị ndinetiti. A na-agbatị ndokọ ogbaraokwu nke kariri otu mkpuruokwu ma pekarja nkebiokwu. Akara e ji eziputa atụtụ Oke-X bụ X^1 . A bịa na X^1 , X na-anochite anya mkpuruokwu ebe akara oke dị n'elu ya na-eziputa na e nwere oke mkpuruokwu na-agafe tupu e si n'ono ya gbatia ya ruo na nke nkebiokwu. Mbah (2011) dere na nkebiokwu ọbụla bụ nke a na-enweta site na mmekọrịta na mbugo a na-ebugo mkpuruokwu ndị mejuputara ya. Ya mere X^n ji achikwa X^{n-1} gbaada ruo na X^0 . O kwukwara na X^0 bụ mkpuruokwu ebe X^1 , X^{11} na X^{111} nọ n'ogo mgbatị ndinetiti mana X^n nọ n'ogo nkebiokwu nke bụ ogo kasị na nkebiokwu ọbụla.

Atụtụ a kwesere na nkebiokwu ọbụla kwesiri inwe nzi (specifier). Ọrụ nzi bụ ikwa ma na-eburu okwu ọzọ ụzọ na nkebiokwu. Anaghị eziputa nzi ugboro ugboro dịka e si eme iwu nchikwa atụtụ

Oke-X nye mgbatị mkpuruokwu ndị ọzọ. Ya mere, a na-enwe otu nzi etu ahụ e si enwe otu isi na nkebiokwu ọbụla. Atụtụ a dabara nke ọma nye nchọcha a n'ihu na ọ bụ mmekọrịta bụ ụdọ na-ejikọ mkpuruokwu na nkebiokwu ndị ha na-esonye; ọ bụkwa mmekọrịta a na-ahụta n'etiti nzi na mkpuruokwu ndị ọzọ na-esochi ya nakwa ndanusoro na agwara asụsụ dī iche iche bụ isi sekpu ntị nye nkebiokwu nkwaso n'asụsụ Igbo.

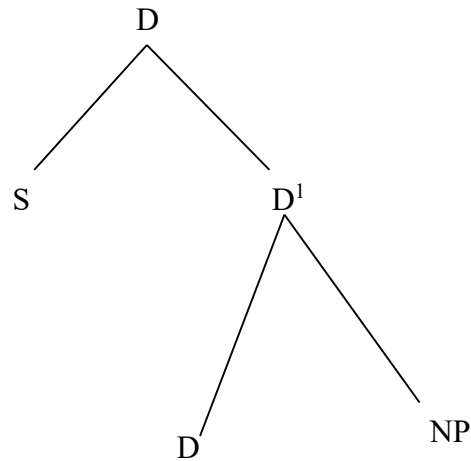
3.0 Ntulegharị agumagụ

Ubahaekwe (1982) kwuru na asụsụ niile nwere usoro ndokọ na nhazi mkpuruokwu maọbụ usorookwu. N'asụsụ Igbo, ọ bughị mkpuruokwu niile na-agakọrịta ma daba adaba. Ọ bụ ya mere e ji nwee amụmamụ usorookwu ma nwekwaa iwu ndị na-achikọta usoro ahụ iji weputa ụtọ a tụtụ anya ya. Usorookwu na-ahụ maka ndokọ mkpuruokwu ndị ahụ ma sitekwa n'uzọ ahụ ziputa ahiriokwu maọbụ ọgbaraokwu ndị diziri adizi, ebe utoasụsụ na-ahụ na mkpuruudaasụsụ, mkpuruasụsụ na mkpuruokwu di iche iche ndi a haziri n'ogo di iche iche nwere nrube isi nye iwu na-achị nhazi ha.

Mbah (2012) dere na mgbe amụmamụ usorookwu malitere, a hū tara ya dika utoasụsụ mana nke bụ eziokwu bụ na ha abụọ nwere ndiche putara ihe n'ihu na usorookwu nwere ebe ọ malitere ma nwekwaa ebe ọ kwesiri n'amụmamụ asụsụ n'agbanyeghi na ọ dī mkpa n'amụmamụ asụsụ. Usorookwu na-eleba anya n'amụmamụ abum isi, nhazi okwu n'usoro o kwesiri, mgbanwe na iwu dī iche iche ndi na-achị ma na-ahazi ndokọ dī iche iche. Nwala (2004) kwuru na ọ bụ eziokwu na ọtụtụ mmadụ na-ahūta ma na-akọwa utoasụsụ n'uzọ dī iche iche mana otu ihe doro anya bụ na utoasụsụ na-emetuta ma na-achikwa agwara asụsụ niile malite na mkpuruuda ruo na ndokọ ahiriokwu. Mbah na Mbah (2014) dere na usorookwu agabigala agba atọ n'omumụ asụsụ. Agba nke mbụ na-ahū maka ọdidi usorookwu na etu e si ekeji ha na mpaghara dī iche iche ebe nkeji nke abụọ na-ahū maka mmebe iwu na-achikwa ma na-eziputa uzọ kasị mma a ga-eji kowaa ndokọ ndi nwere otu ọdidi nhazi. Nke atọ bụ nke choro iziputa uzọ kasị mma iji si n'otutu iwu mebeputa ole na ole ga-egbo mkpa iwu ndokọ asụsụ.

Amụmamụ usoro nkebiokwu nkwaso na-agbadokari ukwu na nkebiokwu. Nkebiokwu bụ mkpuruokwu abụọ maobu kari a gakorọ onu n'usoro diziri adizi nke nwere otu echiche ma na-egosikwa otu nkeji asụsụ dika oru ha n'asusu si di. Nkebiokwu obula na-enwe nkeji abuo: isi na mmeju. Isi ya na-abu nke iwu ndokọ asusu na-enyenwu ohere ikwuru ma ziputa echiche nkebiokwu ahụ niile ebe mmeju ya bụ mkpuruokwu maobu ọgbaraokwu nke/ndi na-enyere isi aka iziputa echiche na oru ya dika o si di n'asusu. Mbah (2012) dere na nkeji obula na-enwe isi nke na-achikwa ma na-eziputa didi ya. Carnie (2007) kwuru na a bia n'utoasusu odinaala, a na-ahuta nkwaso dika nkeji nrumoru nke mere na a naghị agbatinye ha dika nkebiokwu. Site n'igbaso nzokwu Stowell (1981) nke ziputara isiahiri mmeju (Complementizer) na Chomsky (1986a, 1986b) tutara aro maka iji mgbakwunye utoasusu (Inflection) mee isi ahiriokwu, Abney (1987) tuchara nkebiokwu mkpoha na nkebiokwu ngwaa utoasusu mgbanwe were tuchaputa ma wube nkebiokwu nkwaso. Iji ziputa nkebiokwu nkwaso nke oma, ọ kowara echiche na usorookwu ufodu nkebiokwu mkpoha na nkebiokwu ngwaa ndi nwere otu ndokọ. O mere nke a site na igbaso atutu Oke-X. Nchoputa nchocha ya nyere aka wube Umaokwu Nkebiokwu Nkwaso (DP Hypothesis). Ọ gara n'ihu kwuo na nkebi usorookwu dī iche iche na-enwe isi; nkwaso bụ isi nkebiokwu nkwaso nke na-ewere nkebiokwu mkpoha dika mmeju. O nyere eserese dī n'okpuru iji kwadoo nkwenye ya.

Eserese 1: Eserese Ụmaokwu Nkebiokwu Nkwụso (DP Hypothesis) nke Abney (1987)

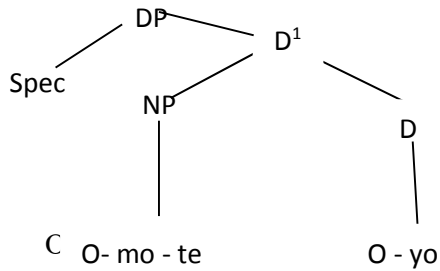


3.1 Nchọcha e merela banyere isi okwu a

Zamparelli (2000) dere na Nkebiokwu Nkwụso (NNKW) na-abụkarị nkeji nke na-eziputa nkebiokwu mkpọaha. O kwukwara na ọ bụ otu ahụ e si enwe Nkeji Mkpọaha (NM) na Nkeji Ngwaa (NN) n'ime otu ahịrịokwu ka e si enwe NM n'ime NNKW. Basweti1, Shroeder, Hamu na Omwenga (2014) mere nchọcha banyere asụsụ Ekegusii nke a na-asụ n'ọdịda anyanwụ Kenya. Ha gbasoro atụntụ mwunantọ (Minimalist Programme) iji ziputa ndanusoro dị n'etiti ahịrịokwu na nkebiokwu nkwụso dị na ya. Nchọcha ha gosiri na nkebiokwu nkwụso bụ nke e sitere na nkebiokwu mkpọaha were tuchaputa. Ha kwuru na ha gbasoro nzọ ụkwụ Abney (1987) nke kwuru na e nwere isi na-arụ ọrụ ndanusoro (AGR functional head) na nkebiokwu mkpọaha ọbụla. Abney kwukwara na nkebiokwu nkwụso nwekwara ike jbu alaka nkebiokwu mkpọaha dika e si ahuta ya n'isi nkebi ahiri INFL. Basweti1, Shroeder, Hamu na Omwenga (2014) gara n'ihu kwuo na a bja n'asusụ Ekegusii, nkeji mkpọaha (NM) abughị nke a na-ahapu maobu ewepu mgbe a na-enwe nkwekorita ngwaa (argument) n'ihu na mgbe NM gbatichara nkebiokwu arumoru nkwuso (functional DP), NM ahụ na-aruzi ọrụ mmeju dika ọ di na: O – mo – te o – yo. Basweti na ndi otu ya (2014) kwukwara na nkwekorita ngwaa maka ndanusoro (NDA) na nkwuso nke a na-ahuta na NNKW nke ahirio kwu na-eziputa na e nwere NDA na ngosi oge (NGO) bu ndi e nwere ike iziputa dika ọ di n'ahiri di n'okpuru.

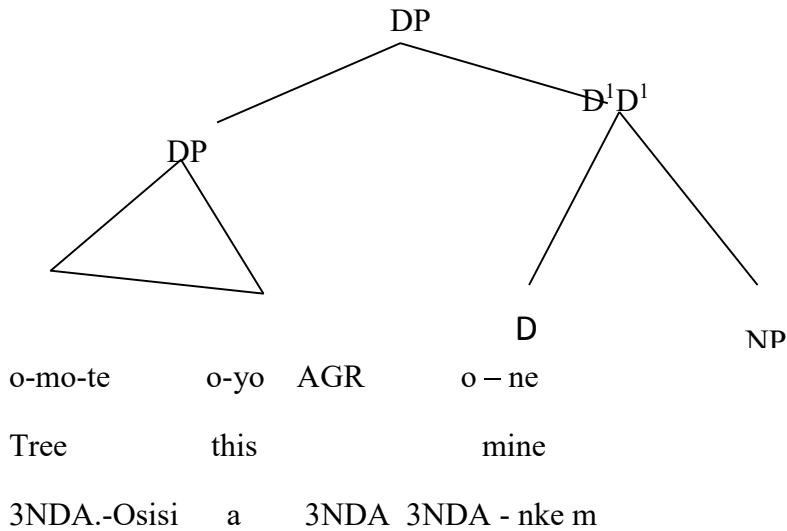
Eserese 2: Nziputa nchikwa na ndanusoro Nkebiokwu Mkpoha na Nkwuso n'asusu Ekegusii.

“This tree”



Nsirinweta Tree oeder, I this za (2014:92–93)

Eserese 3: Nziputa nchikwa na ndanusoro Nkebiokwu Nkwuso n'asusu Ekegusii.



Osisi a bu nke m

Nsirinweta: Basweti, Shroeder, Hamu, & Omwenga (2014:93).

Site na nhazi, ha nyere nkebiokwu nkwuso n'eresese osisi abuo a di n'elu, o gosiri na asusu Ekegusii na nke Igbo nweturu myiri na nhazi ha. Ha kwukwara na o di mkpa ka a mata na nchoputa oru mkpoha na-aru n'ahirjokwu bu nke a na-eme site n'ibughari mkpoha n'ahirjokwu ebe oru ngwaa na-aputakwa ihe site na mbughari a na-ebughari ya n'ahiri. Willson (1998) choputara na nhazi usorookwu nkwuso n'asusu Marshallese bu nke anaghi adaba n'usoro nhazi ahirjokwu asusu ahu. O kwuru na otutu ahirjokwu asusu ahu na-adi n'usoro isi ahiri, ngwaa na mnara (INgNn) nke

na-egosi na asụsụ ahụ bụ nke isi ahịrị na-ebu ụzọ n'ahịrịokwu. Mana a bịa n'otu asụsụ ahụ (Marshallese), nkebiokwu nkwaso bụ nke na-enwe usoro Mmeju nke isi ahịrị na-esochi nke na-eme ka asụsụ ahụ bụrụ nke e nwere ike ihụta dika asụsụ isi ahịrị na-ekpe azụ n'ahịrịokwu. O nyere omuma atụ ndị a iji kwadoo ihe o kwuru:

- 1a. pinjel *eo* “mkpisi odee ahụ”
 mkpisiodee *ahụ*
 b. leddik *ro* “umụaka ndị nwaanyi ahụ”
 nwatanwaanyi ahụ *ndị*

Willson (1998) kwenyere na ihe mere isi ahịrị ji ekpe azụ na nkeji nkebiokwu nkwaso bụ maka onodu e siri mebe ha. O kwukwara na a bịa n'asụsụ Marshallese, isi ahịrị mmeju (complementizer), nkebi ahịrị mbuzo na nke mkpoha bucha ndị isi ha na-ebu ụzọ. O kwukwara na usorookwu nkebi ahịrị nkwaso n'asụsụ ahụ bụ nke isi ahịrị ya na-ekpe azụ n'ihu mbugharị a na-ebugharị NM site n'onodu Mmeju jee na nke nzi (specifier).

Obasi (2011) dere na ụfodu asụsụ ala Naijirịa na-eme ka asụsụ Marshallese nke Willson (1998) kwuru maka ya; asụsụ ndị o rụturu aka gunyere asụsụ Igala, Yoruba na Tiv. Omuma atụ ndị o nyere iji kwadoo nke a gunyere:

Igala

- 2a. uni ki rura “ulọ mara mma”
 ulọ nke mma
 ch. I yale ule yeyē. “Ọ na-aga nwayo nwayo”.
 Ọ na-eje/na-aga nwayo nwayo
- b. one onemēle “ezigbo mmadu”
 onye ezigbo

Yoruba

- 3a. ile dara dara noo “omaricha ulọ ahụ”
 ulọ omaricha ahụ
 ch. gbogbo ile noo “ulọ ahụ dum”
 dum ulọ ahụ
- b. ikan ninu awon ile re “ulọ ya nke obula/niile”
 nke n'ime niile ulọ ya

Tiv

- 4a. kpatema la “nwamba ahụ”
 nwamba
- b. or mom “otu nwoke”
 ahụ nwoke otu

4.0 Usoro Nkebiokwu Nkwaso n'asụsụ Igbo

Mbah na Mbah (2014:80) dere na atutu usorookwu “na-ekwu na asụsụ obula nweriri ụzọ o si ahazi okwu n'utoasụsụ ya iji meputa ahiriokwu nwere echiche.” Asụsụ obula ga-enweriri ụzọ o si ahazi mkpuruokwu ya n'ime ahiriokwu ihu na mbunuche nzikorita ozi bụ nke putara ihe. Ha kwukwara na “nhazi usoro gunyere ka nkeji asụsụ di iche iche si eso onwe ha n'imebe ahiriokwu nwere echiche.” Ha kwara asụsụ Igbo dika otu n'ime asụsụ ndi nwere usoro isi ahiri, ngwaa na nnara. Ka anyi tlee etu nrumaka, ngunonu, nnwe, nkowaaha na aha nkowa si aru oru nkwaso ma na-enye aka iwube nkebiokwu nkwaso n'asụsụ Igbo.

4.1 Nrumaka dika nkwuso n'usoro nkebiokwu nkwuso Igbo

Nrumaka asusu Igbo dika otutu nrumaka ndi a na-ahụ n'asusu ndi ozo na-arụ ọrụ nkwuso n'ogbaraokwu di iche iche. Anyi ga-atuchaputa ha n'usorokwu ma ziputa ọrụ ha na nkebiokwu nkwuso.

5a. Nkita a (gbafuru)	b. Ego ahụ/ a
Mkp Nr Ngw NgNd	Mkp Nr
ch. ichafu a/ahụ	d. Akwukwo ndi ahụ
Mkp Nr	Mkp Nno Nr

Nrumaka na-adi esochi mkpoha o na-akowa na nkebiokwu nkwuso. *Ahu/a* ndi putara ihe na nkebiokwu nkwuso ndi di n'elu na-arụ ọrụ dika isi ahiri n'ihi na Igbo na-agbaso usoro mmeju-isi na nkebiokwu nkwuso.

4.2 Ngunonu dika nkwuso n'usoro nkebiokwu nkwuso Igbo

Ngunonu bu nkwuso ndi ahụ e ji eziputa onugwu mkpoha na nkebiokwu maobu ahiriokwu. Ndi e nwere n'asusu Igbo gunyere otutu, ufodu, niile, dum, ncha, na imerime. Omumaatu:

6a. azu niile,	oru dum,	unu ncha
Mkp Ng	Mkp Ng	Mkp Ng
b. oge ufodu,	otutu mmadu,	imerime nnunu
Mkp Ng	Ng Mkp	Ng Mkp

Nkwuso ndi a na-arụ ọrụ ngunonu na-eziputa ubara nye mkpoha ndi o na-akowa. Ngunonu ndi dika niile, dum na ncha na-adi esochi mkpoha ndi ha na-akowa n'onodu niile mana ndi ozo dika ufodu nwere ikike igbanwerita onodu dika o di na:

7.a. ufodu ego	b. ego ufodu
Ng Mkp	Mkp Ng

Agaghi eji maka 'ufodu' si na asusu Igbo na-anabata mbugharita maobu mgbanwerita onodu mkpoha na nkwuso na nkeji okwu nkwuso n'ihi na o bu naani ya ka a tuchaputara dika ngunonu igbo puru ime nke ahụ. Etu o sila di, mgbe e ji onugugu eziputa ngunonu, ha na-agbasokwa udi onodu a a huru n'elu dika o di na:

8a. Ewu abuo	b mmadu ise	ch. Akupe asaa
Mkp Ng	Mkp Ng	Mkp Ng

Mana mgbe onugugu e nwere n'ahiriokwu ahụ bu otu, o na-agbanwerita onodu ya na nke Mkpoha o na-akowa n'asusu ahiriokwu ahụ mana nke a anaghi eme ka ufodu nke nwere ike ino n'aka nri maobu aka ekpe. Ya mere: *otu ewu* ji daba mana **abuo ewu* adabaghi.

4.3 Nnochiaha nnwe dika nkwuso n'usoro nkebiokwu nkwuso Igbo

Nnochiaha nnwe bu mkpuruokwu/nnochiaha ndi ahụ e ji eziputa onye nwe ihe a na-ekwu maka ya n'asusu Igbo. Ihe onwunwe ahụ otutu mgbe na-abu mkpoha. Ya mere, mgbe e ziputara ha n'ahiriokwu, a na-eji nnochiaha (maobu mkpoha) nnwe ndi na-arụ ọrụ nkwuso were na-eziputa ha dika o di na:

9a. ego gi	b. okuko m	ch. nwanne ya
Mkp Nno	Mkp Nno	Mkp Nno
d. ulo anyi	e. Akwukwo Abuchi	

Mkp Nnọ

Mkp Mkp

Nnọchiaha ndị dī na a – d na-arụ ọrụ nkwụso ebe ‘Abuchi’ na-arụkwa ụdị ọrụ ahụ na ‘e’ ka aha nkọwa. Ọtụtụ mgbe, ọ na-abụ e were mkpọaha dīka nkwụso, ọ pụta ihe dīka aha nkọwa.

4.4 Aha nkọwa dīka nkwụso n’usoro nkebiokwu nkwụso Igbo

Aha nkọwa bụ mkpọaha ndị ahụ e ji akọwa mkpọaha ibe ha. Ha bụ mkpọaha ndị ahụ na-arụ ọrụ nkọwaaha n’ogbaraokwu. Ọ bụ ụdị ọrụ ahụ ha na-arụ ka e ji akpọ ha aha (mkpọaha) nkọwa.

10a. ose Nsuka	b. osikapa Abakaliki	ch. ọgu Ezaa
Mkp Ahnkọ	Mkp Ahnkọ	Mkp Ahnkọ
d. ji Anam	e. oyi Jọsu	f. mmanya nkwy
Mkp Ahnkọ	Mkp Ahnkọ	Mkp Ahnkọ

4.5 Nkọwaaha dīka nkwụso n’usoro nkebiokwu nkwụso Igbo

Nkọwaaha bụ mkpụrụokwu na-akọwa mkpụrụokwu ọzọ sonyere ya na ndokọ. Ọ na-akọwakarị mkpọaha maobụ nnọchiaha. Ọ na-apụtakwa ihe n’uzọ abụọ doro anya: nkọwa ndiso na nkọwa ndite. Nkọwa ndiso bụ ụdị nkọwa a na-ahụta mgbe nkọwaaha nọdobre mkpụrụokwu ọ na-akọwa ebe nkọwa ndite bụ ọnọdụ a na-ahụta mgbe nkọwaaha mafenyere na nkebiokwu ngwaa nọrọ ebe ahụ na-akọwa okwu nọ na nkebiokwu mkpọaha. Nkọwaaha na-arụ ọrụ nkwụso naanị mgbe ọ nọ n’ọnọdụ ndiso. Lee ọmụmaatụ nkebiokwu nkwụso ndị e ji nkọwaaha ndiso wube:

11a. nkjta ojii	b. ụlọ ọma	ch. agwa ojọọ
Mkp Nkọ	Mkp Nkọ	Mkp Nkọ
d. uwe nta	e. obere mmadụ	f. nkanka oche
Mkp Nkọ	Nkọ Mkp	Mkp Nkọ
g. ajọ nwoke	gb. ụkwụ ogologo	
Mkp Nkọ	Mkp Nkọ	

Ka ọ dī, nkọwaaha ndị nọ na ‘a – e’ na-esochi mkpọaha ndị ha na-akọwa ebe ndị a hụgara na ‘e – g’ bụ ndị mkpọaha ha na-akọwa na-esochi. Nke nọ na ‘gb’ nwere ikike igbanwerjta ọnọdụ ya dīka ọ dī na:

gb’.	ụkwụ ogologo	ogologo ụkwụ
	Mkp Nkọ	Nkọ Mkp

Nke a gosiri na asụsụ Igbo na-enwetụ ohere inwe isi nkebiokwu ndị na-ebu ụzọ ma nwekwaa ebe isi nkebiokwu ahụ na-ekpe azụ. Mana ọ bụ naanị nke a (ogologo) ka anyị tuchaputara na nkọwaaha igbo niile. (kedụ maka nkanka? – nkanka oche, oche nkanka)

5.0 Nchịkọta na Mmechi

Nchọcha a bụ nke kọwara ma ziputa usorokwu nkebiokwu nkwụso dīka o si aputa ihe n’asụsụ Igbo. Nchọcha a bụ ihe imepe anya nye amụmamụ asụsụ Igbo n’ihi na o mere ka a mata na nkwụso na-eziputa mkpọaha n’uzọ dī iche iche ma were ohere ahụ wube nkebiokwu nkwụso. A gbasoro atụtụ Oke-X were mee nchọcha a. Nkejiokwu ndị a na-ejikọ ha na mkpọaha ọnụ tupu e nwee ike iwube nkebiokwu nkwụso gunyere nrụmaka, ngunonụ na nnwe. Usorokwu ahiriokwu Igbo dīziri adiji bụ nke na-enwe usoro *isi ahiri-ngwaa-nnara (I-Ngw-Nn)* mana mgbe e wubere usorokwu nkebiokwu nkwụso, a na-enwe mgbatị nkwụso nke dī na nkebiokwu nke e kwesiri ikpọ nkeji

mkpọaha. A na-enwe ụdị ọ̀nọ̀dụ a n'ihl mgbatj nkwaso nke dij na nkebiokwu ahụ. Anyi hutakwara na nkebiokwu nkwaso na-ehi mkpuruokwu dij na nkejiasusu ndi ozọ dika onuogu, mkpọaha, aha nkowa, nkowaaha, dg aru oru. Ozokwa, asusu Igbo bu otu n'ime asusu ndi ahụ na-enwetụ ohere inwe isi nkebiokwu ndi na-ebu uzọ ma nwekwaa ebe isi nkebiokwu ahụ na-ekpe azu mana naani ebe nke a putara ihe bu na mkpuruokwu abuo: ufodu na ogologo. Ebe nke ahụ n'abughị agwara zuru asusu Igbo onu, o gaghi adi mma ma e jiri maka mkpuruokwu abuo a were si na asusu Igbo na-anabata mbugharita maobu mgbanwerita onodu mkpọaha na nkwaso na nkeji okwu nkwaso.

Nkwasi ndebirisi

Ahnko	Ahankowa
I	Isiahiri
Mkp	Mkpọaha
NDA	Ndanusoro
Ng	Ngunonu
NGO	Ngosi oge
Ngw	Ngwaa
Nko	Nkowaaha
NM	Nkeji mkpọaha
NNgw	Nkeji ngwaa
Nn	Nnara
NNKW	Nkebiokwu nkwaso
Nno	Nnochiaha
Nnw	Nnwe (nnochiaha nnwe)
Nr	Nrumaka

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