

**OKE ỌDỊDA ỤMUAKWUKWỌ SEKONDİRỊ UKWU N'ASUSU IGBO N' ULE WAEC  
N'OKPURU ỌCHICHỊ IME OBODO UDI NKE DỊ NA STEETI ENUGWU**

Nke

**Nneka Justina Eze Ph.D**

Department of Arts and Social Science Education

Ebonyi State University, Abakaliki – Nigeria

Nnekaeze44@gmail.com

**Umị edeme**

*Nchocha a bụ iji choputa ihe mere ụmuakwukwọ ji adakari n'ule asusụ Igbo na WAEC n'okpuru ọchichị Udi nke Steeti Enugwu. Ebunnuche nchocha a bụ ichoputa ihe a ga-eji gbochie maobụ kwusi ụdịri ọnodu a n'agumakwukwọ na Steeti Enugwu. Ichoputa ụmara ndị mmadụ n'ebe asusụ Igbo dị, ichoputa ụdị nzere na ozuzu ndị nkuzi nwere n'asusụ Igbo ya na ihe ndị ọhanaeze na ndị goomeni ga-eme iji hụ na e gbochiri oke ọdịda ụmuakwukwọ n'asusụ Igbo. Nka nchocha e ji rụo ọrụ bụ Sovve Nkowasi. Ọnụogugu e ji mee nchocha a dị puku ato iri isii na ise (3065) ebe nsere e nwetara dị nari ato (300). Ngwa nchocha e ji mee nchocha a bụ akwukwọ mgbamnju. A choputara na ụfodu ndị nkuzi hapurụ iji Igbo Izugbe na-akuziri ụmuakwukwọ ihe ma were olundi obodo ha wee na-akuziri ụmuakwukwọ Igbo Izugbe. E nweghị mmasị nke ụfodu ndị nkuzi na ụfodu ụmuakwukwọ sokwa na nsogbu na-ebute oke ọdịda, tinyekwara na ụfodu ndị nkuzi Igbo enweghị ezigbo ozuzu n'ihe gbasara asusụ Igbo tupu ha akuziwe n'ihi na ha weere ya na ebe ọ bụ na ha maara asu asusụ Igbo na ha ga-enwe ike kuzie asusụ Igbo nke oma.*

**Mkpólite**

Asusụ bụ usoro ma ọ bụ ụzo mmadụ na ibe ya si enwe mmekorita site n'ime ka onye ọzọ mata ihe ibe ya bu n'obi. Nke a metutara akorongwa niile obodo maobụ mba nwe ya bụ asusụ ji enwe mmekorita n'udị nke ha, ma nke mmadụ n' ibe ya n' ogbe ha. E nwekwara ike işi na Asusụ bụ echiche mmadụ a hụrụanya. Eze (2019) kwenyere na onye ọbụla nọ ndụ nwere asusụ ọ na-asu e ji mara ya. Obodo ọbụla maobụ mba ọbụla nwere asusụ e jiri mara ha. N' ihi nke a, ka Ofomata (2003) kowara asusụ dị ka ihe na-eweta mmekorita n'etiti mmadụ n' ibe ya, obodo na obodo, mba na mba. Pike (2002) kowara asusụ dika ụdaolu mmadụ haziri ahazi n' ụdịdị mma nke na ọbụghị ebumputa ụwa, mmadụ n' onwe ya mere e ji akowaputa echiche site n' okwu ọnụ maobụ n'edeme. E jikwa asusụ amata ebe onye si püta maobümpaghara mba ụwa ebe o si. Asusụ onye na-akowa ya. O kwasikwara ka anyi ghota na ọ bụ naanị mmadụ nwere asusụ ma na-asükwa ya. Anụohịa anaghịkwa asu asusụ, ọ naghịkwa anụ asusụ kama ihe ha na-eme bụ üzü.

Aja (2017) kowara na asusụ bụ ihe ọbụla maobụ okwu ọbụla obodo maobụ ndị ọbụla kwekorjitaro kpọọ ihe díka aha, ọ zawa ya, ọ ghọ asusụ ha. Tinyekwara na asusụ niile na-agbazite okwu ụfodu site n'asusụ ogbo ya, iji mee ka asusụ nke ha zuo oke ma kwurukwachim. Omeje (2005) kwuru na e nwere ihe kariri agburu iri na asato n' ala anyị. O nweghị agburu ya na ibe ya nwere otu ụdị asusụ. Agburu ọbụla nwekwara asusụ udị iche ihe n'ime onwe ha. Ọ bụ nke a mere Olundi maobụ Olumba ji baa ụba. Ohiri-Aninche (2013) kowara na Olundi karirişi narị ato n'ala anyị.

**Asusụ Igbo**

Asusụ Igbo bụ ụdị asusụ ndị Igbo na-asu nke e jiri mara ha. O so n'asusụ ndị pütakarịchara ihe gbara ọkpürükpụ n'obodo Naijiria, o zuru Igbo niile ọnụ. A na-asu asusụ Igbo ebe ọbụla ndị Igbo nọ, ọkacha na Steeti ndị e jiri mara ha díka ndị a: Abia, Anambra, Ebonyi, Enugu, Imo. Asusụ Igbo

na-ezipütakwa agwa ndị Igbo na omenala ha. Asusụ Igbo bụ asusụ ụdaolu, o nwekwara ezigbo ọtografí e ji ede ya. Eze (2017) kowara na asusụ Igbo nwere ezi usoro e ji agüpüta ya n'akwükwo nakwa nke e ji ede ya ede n'uzo Igbo Izugbe. O nwekwara agburụ ndị ọzọ asusụ ha gbara ọkpurükpu n'ala anyị dika Yoruba, ha na-asu asusụ Yoruba, ndị Hausa na-asu Hausa. E nwekwara ọtụtu asusụ ọzọ dika Ibibio, Ijaw, Idoma, Igala, dgz. Ọ bükwa etu ahụ ka omenala hasi metụta asusụ ha.

N'iji kwalite asusụ ọdịnala n'ala anyị, National Policy on Education (2004) kwuru na nwata akwükwo ọbula ga-eleriri otu asusụ n'ime asusụ ato ndị a gbara ọkpurükpu e jiri rmara ala anyị; Asusụ Igbo, asusụ Yoruba na asusụ Hausa. N'ime ihe ndị a niile, asusụ Igbo gara n'ihu na-anyụ ka ọkụ kwa ụbuchi. Nke a so n'ihe mere e ji na-eleba anya n'ihe ụfodụ na-ebute oke ọdịda asusụ Igbo n'ule WAEC. Oke ọdịda ụmụakwükwo n' asusụ Igbo n'ule SSCE pütara emeghi nke ọma nke ụmụakwükwo n'asusụ Igbo n'ule SSCE site na'agafeghi n'ule maqbụ jiri akara opekata mpe akara (C) credit, bụ nke ụmụakwükwo na-ejibu akara (A) na (B) apụta n' ihe dika afọ isii gara aga. Lee ka ọsisa ule (result) ụmụakwükwo n' asusụ Igbo siri dị malite n'afọ 2013 ruo n' afọ 2017.

#### Okwe Ule WAEC() n' Asusụ Igbo

	Afọ	Ndị Lere Ule	Ndị Gafere Ule	Ndị Dara Ule
1	2013	4887	2008	2879
2	2014	2997	1223	1774
3	2015	2999	1201	1798
4	2016	3060	1123	1937
5	2017	3672	1113	2559

Okwe ule a e depütara ebe a bụ ka ụlo ọrụ WAEC siri depütara ya, anyị ga-ahụ na ụmụakwükwo na-adà n'ule asusụ Igbo mana, site n' afọ 2016 ruo n'afọ 2017 ka ọdịda ule a biara kara njọ.

#### Ule WAEC

Ulọ ọrụ a bụ West African Examination Council (WAEC) n'uzo nkenke bụ ndị gurụ akwükwo sitere ndịda anyanwụ Africa mejupütara ya. Ọ bụ ha na achikọba ma na ahazi ụmụakwükwo ndị nke nō n' ogo nke ato na ụmụakwükwo nō n'ogo agümakwükwo nke ato na koleji' ogo elu, ndị nō n'ogo ngucha. Otu nchikọba ule WAEC(I kwuola maka , nke a abaghịzi uru) ka ehibere n' afọ 1952. N'afọ 1954 ka e nyere ule asusụ Igbo n'aka ndị, ya ruzie n' afọ 1955 ha nye Asambodo nke mbụ ha n'asusụ Igbo.

#### Ufodụ Ihe Nwere ike Ibuta Oke Ọdịda Asusụ Igbo n' ule

Ufodụ n'ihe nwere ike ibute oke ọdịda ụmụakwükwo n'asusụ Igbo n' ule WAEC(biko dechie ebe ọbula WAECnọ) bụ mgbe ụfodụ nsogbu ọtografí, usoro edide asusụ Igbo dika okwu ndị a na-edesa edesa na okwu ndị a na-edekọ ọnụ. Nke a na-ebutekarị ndị kwe ndị ekweghi n'etiti ụmụakwükwo ọkacha n'etiti ndị Ọkammụta asusụ Igbo, n'ihi na ha niile ekwenyeghi n'otu usoro edide. Ụmụakwükwo enweghi ezigbo mgborogwu na ya bụ asusụ, nke pütara na ụfodụ ejighị asusụ Igbo wee too maqbụ na ndị nne na nna ha ejighị ya bụ asusụ wee zulite ha. Ọtụtu ndịnkụzi n'ulọ akwükwo Prajmarina sekondịri amaghjakuziasusụ Igbo nke ọma. Ufodụ na-akụzi ihe masiri ha hapụ ihe dị na köríkulum maka ndị sekondịri ukwu. Ufodụ ụmụakwükwo enweghịkwa mmasị na ya bụ asusụ. (Okaibe (2001)).

Emenanjo (2001) Oge ha nō n' ọgbakọ Society for Promoting Igbo Language and Culture (SPILC) n' Owere kwuputara na nkuzi ejighị afọenweghịkwa ezigbo nka nkuzi, so bürü ihe mere ụmụakwukwọ ejighị enwe mmasị n' ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo. N'ihi na ọ bụn' ụlo akwukwọ Prajmarị bụ ebe ntọala agumakwukwọ kвесirị ịmalite ka e ji ikuzi na ọmụmụ eme egwuregwu. Ọ bụ ya mere Nwadike (2006) ji kwuo na ikuzi Igbo n' ogoPrajmarị bụ ihe kvesirị ka e mee ya nke ọma. Ọtụtụ ndị n' ebe ụfodụ oge e weputara makaikuzi asusụ Igbo na-abụ oge akụkọ. Ihe gbasara ụtọaşşusụ, aghoataazaa na omenala edochaghị ụfodundi nkuzi anya. Ugbu a ọdịda ụmụakwukwọ n'asusụ Igbo n'ule niile tūmadị n'ule WAEC aburula ihe bụ amaghị ihe e mere ya nke taa na nke echị ọ bürü ihe agaghijamazi ihe a ga-eme ya.

### **Umụakwukwọ**

Umụakwukwọ sekondịrị ukwu bụ umụakwukwọ ndị gucharala sekondịrị nta, norozie n'agbata ule WAEC. Eke (2001) kwuru na ọnodu nwata ga-anị wee dị nkwidobe ịmu ihe ọmụmụ bụ ọnodu nwataakwukwọ. A tūrụ anya na ndị nkuzi ga-abụ ndị maara nke ekwe n'akụ, ndị a zürü nke ọma n' ụlo ebe a na-azu ndị nkuzi na ngalaba ihe ọmụmụ dị iche iche ka ha gbaziere ha ụzọ ma tūziere ha aka site n'ikuziri ha ihe a tūrụ anya n'aka ha na WAEC.

### **Ule WAEC**

Ule WAECbụ nnwale ndị ndịda anyanwụ Africa na-achikobara ụmụakwukwọ sitere n'otu mkgaghara ahụ ndị nō n'ogo nke ngucha akwukwọ ha n'ogo sekondịrị nta na nke ukwu, iji mara ma ụmụakwukwọ ha makwara ihe ha kvesirị ịma tupu ha aguchaa. A na-enyekwa ha asambodo iji gosi otu ha si metadebe n'ule WAEC ahụ. Mana nchocha a gbadoro ụkwụ n'ogo sekondịrị ukwu. Ule WAEC bükwa nnwale a na-eme ụmụakwukwọ sitere ndịda anyanwụ Africa site n' ide ajụjụ n'akwukwọ, ụmụakwukwọ azaa ya, iji hoputa ndị tozuru igucha na ndị etozughị. Ọ bụ ndị a kpọro W.A.E.C na Bekee na-achikoba ya iji gosi na nwata akwukwọ aguchala akwukwukwọ n'ogo sekondịrị.

Ofoma (2007) kowara na ụmụakwukwọ ndị Igbo ahuchaghị omenala ha n'anya díka o si kwesi nke mere asusụ Igbo abuchaghị ihe o kvesiri ịbụ. Ndị mba ọzọ díka Yoruba na Hausa na-egosipụta iñunanya ha nwere n'omenala ha site n'asusụ ha ebe niile. Ndị Igbo kvesirị iñomi ndị mba ọzọ ndị a nagidere ma chekwaas ụkpuru nna nna ha dewere ha.

Ụkpuru a gunyere asusụ na omenala dị iche iche díka; erimeri, ejiji, okpukpere chi, nkwenye, dgz. Ndị Igbo na-eleda asusụ na omenala ha anya, nke a bụ akparamagwa ọtụtụ ụmụ afọ Igbo. Nke a mere na ha etinyeghị uchu n' ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo, bụ nke mere na elechaas ule asusụ Igbo, e nwee oke ọnụogugu ụmụakwukwọ ndị dara ada n'ule. Umụakwukwọ ụfodụ na-ajụ, asusụ Igbo ọ ga-edu ha gaa ebee? Maqbụ na-ekwu na o nweghị ihe e ji Igbo eme. Ọ bụ ụdị ajụjụ a ụmụakwukwọ na-ajụ na-eme ka ha ghara i nwe mmasị n' ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo. Enye ha ule ka ha dee, ha adaa ya. Ndị nne na nna n'aka nke ha emeghị ka ọnodu ojoo a gbanwee, kama ha mere ọnodu a kara njo site n'iji asusụ bekee akparitara ụmụ ha ụka maqbụ ezikorita ozi n' ụlo ha.

Ihe ọzọ sokwa ebute ọdịda ụmụakwukwọ n' asusụ Igbo bụ ọbjibịa ndị ọcha bijara n'ala Igbo. Nke a na-apütakarị ihe mgbe a na-akuzi Igbo site na mmetüta asusụ Bekee na-emetüta asusụ Igbo. Ọ bụ ya mere uche maqbụ mbụ ụmụakwukwọ na-agba bụ ka ha mee nke ọma n' asusụ bekee ma lefere asusụ Igbo anya.

### Nsogbu Nchöcha

Asusụ Igbo n'onwe ya na-enwe ndalazu n'ike n'ike nke na o kwesirị i na-enye onye ọbüla bụ nwa afọ Igbo nsogbu ubu a. Nke kacha nke bùzì otu ụmụakwụkwọ Igbo si ada ya n'ule, ọkacha ule WAEC. Nchöcha a bụ iji chopụta ihe e nwere ike ime iji gbochie ọnọdu dị etu a n'odịn'ihu. Ọ bụ nke a mere m jí hụ isiokwu a bụ "Oke Ọdịda Ụmụakwụkwọ n'Asusụ Igbo n'ule" díka nke kwesiri ime nchopụta na ya.

### Ulọakwụkwọ Ndị E Lebara Anya

Onye nchöcha lebara anya n'ulọakwụkwọ ndị a:

1. Father Ogbonna Memorial Comprehensive College Ọkpatsu nke dị n' okpuru (a choputara m na ị na-enye ohere ma ị dechaa n bu rịkịm, nke ahụ ezighi ezi) ọchichị Udi.
  2. St. Theresa's College Abor nke dị n' okpuru ọchichị Udi.
  3. Community Secondary School Ụmụlumgbe nke dị n'okpuru ọchici Udi
  4. Girls Secondary School Ukehe nke dị n' okpuru ọchici Udi
- Ndị a bụ ụfodụ n'ulọakwụkwọ ndị e seere wee nyochaa nsogbu ụfodụ.

### Ajụjụ Nchöcha

Ajụjụ ndíka onye nchöcha weputara ka onyere ya aka n'ime nchöcha a :

- a. Enwere oke ọdịda ụmụakwụkwọ n'asusụ Igbo n'ule WAEC?
- b. Ụmụakwụkwọ a na-agafe n'ule ihe ọmụmụ ndị ozọ karịa nke asusụ Igbo na WAEC?
- ch. Asusụ Igbo ọ na-ahịa ahụ ighọta mgbe a na-akụzi ya?
- d. Enweghi ndị nkụzi Igbo a zürü nke ọma ọ na-eme ka a na-enwe oke ọdịda n'ule asusụ Igbo?

### Ufodụ Nsogbu na-Echere ỌmụmụAsusụ Igbo aka Mgba

Díka asusụ ndị ozọ, asusụ Igbo nwere ụfodụ nsogbu na-echere ya aka mgba. E nwere Olumba dị iche iche n' ala Igbo. Nke a mere Onyeforo (2001) ji kwadoo iji asusụ Igbo Izugbe díka asusụ e ji eme ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo. N'ihi na asusụ Igbo nwere ọtụtu Olumba, iji ya arụ ɔrụ n'agumakwụkwọ agaghị ekwe omume n'uzo gara siriri werere. Nsiri (2002) kwadokwara na iwebata asusụ Olundi n'omụmụ asusụ Igbo ga-enye aka mee ka ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo na-ahịa nnukwu ahụ, n'ihi na onye abughị onye obodo ahụ ga-ahụ ya díka asusụ mbịarambia n'ihi na nghọta ya ga-esi ike. Ọmụma atụ:

Lee mkpụrụokwu ndị a:

Oisisi-----Oshishi (stick)

Ulọ-----Uyọ (house)

Mma-----Umá (knife)

Azụ-----Adzụ maobụ adzị, (fish) dgz.

Ozọ, asusụ Igbo adighị ka asusụ bekee, asusụ Igbo bụ asusụ ụdaolu. Pike (2007) kowara asusụ ụdaolu díka "asusụ nwere otu ọdịdị na nsupe, mana mpütara ha nwere ike ịdị iche." O jiri mkpụrụokwu ndị a 'akwa' nwere mpütara anọ maa atụ. Ọ bụ site n'akara ụdaolu ka a ga ejị mata ha.

ákwa	cry
ákwa	cloth
àkwà	bed
àkwá	egg

Ọ gara n'ihu kwuo na n'ihi na asusụ Igbo bụ asusụ ụdaolu na ndị na-amụ ya bụ asusụ ga-enwe nramahụ. Pike (2007) kowara na n'itinye akara ụdaolu n'asusụ Igbo a na-edede ede bụ iji gosiputa ma okwu ahụ enwere ụdaolu ka ọ bụ ụdaala, nke a ga-egosi ndịche dị na mkpuruokwu ndị ahụ nwere otu usoro nsupe mana mpütara ha dị iche maka na nke a na-abükwa nsogbu dịrị ndị na-amụ asusu Igbo. Ụkọ akwükwo oğugụ Igbo na ngalaba asusụ Igbo dị iche iche na-enyekwa ụmụakwükwo nsogbu. Ozọ dị ka ibe ya bụ na ọ bürü na akara ụdaolu Igbo n'agbanwe mgbe ọ na-arụ ọru n'ahịrịokwu. Ọ naghị abụ otu ihe mgbe ọ nọ na mkpuruokwu na mgbe ọ nọ n'ahịrịokwu.

Ihe nhiamahụ ozọ ụmụakwükwo na-enwe n'ule WAEC bükwa ime ntughari. Nke a bụ isi n'asusụ Bekee bufee ahịrịokwu ahụ n'asusụ Igbo, maobụ isi n'asusụ Igbo bufee ahịrịokwu n'asusụ Bekee. Nke a na-ebutekarịri ha mgbagwojuanya maka na mgbe ụfodụ ha emee ntughariokwu ahụ na mkpuruokwu na mkpuruokwu, echiche dị na ya agbanwee. Ụdị nka ndị ahụ dịcha n'odide asusụ Igbo na-enye ụmụakwükwo sekondịri ukwu na-akwado ule WAEC ezigbo nsogbu. Nke a na-eme na onye ha niile edochaghịanya anaghị eme nke ọma n'ule ahụ. Ihe ọ na-eme na ụmụakwükwo ahụ anaghị ewere ike ha niile tine uchu n'ịmụta ha niile nke ọma bụ na ha na-eche na ọ bụ naanị ịgafere n'ule ahụ bụ uru ha ga-erite n'ịmụta ihe ọmụmụ ahụ niile.

Uro (1995) kwuru nanchocha ya, na Ohanaeze na-eche na ndị gurụ asusụ Igbo enwechaghị uru ha bara. Ndị mmadụ na-abükari ndị gurụ asusụ Bekee ka ha na-akwanyere ugwu. Ha na-asopukwara ndị gurụ ihe gbasara maka dibịa Bekee, Okaikpenaihe ọmụmụ ndị ozọ e ji Bekee akụzi maobụ amụ. Ohanaeze na-ahụta ndị a díkandị nwere ohere mkpata ego na ibi ezigbo ndị karịa ndị mürü ma gụo asusụ Igbo. Nwadike (2004) sikwa na ntupọ a na-etinye n' ụfodụ mkpuru edemedede Igbo mere o ji ara ọtụtụ ụmụakwükwo ahụ, ụda ndị dika; i, ụ, ọ, na ñ. O sikwa na ụda ndị gbara mkpi, dika ch, gb, gh, gw, kp, kw, nw, ny, sh na enyekwa ụmụakwükwo nsogbu na mkpokota maobụ mkpọpụta ha.

Ifedi (2003) kowakwara na otu n'ime ihe ndị na-ebutekarị oke ọdịda n'asusụ Igbo bụ nweghịmmasi n'omụmụ na nkụzi asusụ Igbo. Okacha n'ulqakwükwo prajmarị bụ ebe ụmụakwükwo na-agbanye mgborogwu n'omụmụ ihe. N'iga n'ihu n'ikowa maka mmasị, Emenanjø (2005) kwuputakwaranankụzi ihe nke na-erijughị afọ nkeenweghịkwa ezigbo nka nkụzi so na-eme ka ụmụakwükwo ghara inwe mmasị n' ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo. Abịakwa na mmasị na nka onye nkụzi, Nwadike (2004) kwadokwara na ikụzi Igbo n'ogo prajmarị bụ ihe kwesịri ka e mee nke ọma, iji wee kpalie mmasị ụmụaka n'asusụ Igbo malite n'ogo Prajmarị.

Onye nchocha kwenyekwara n'ihe Emenanjø kwuru na ọ bụ ihe mmadụ nwere ka o nwereike inye onye ọzọ. Ebe ọ bụ na ọtụtụ ndịnkụzi amaghị ihe atụrụ anya n'aka ha gbasara iküziri ụmụakwükwo asusụ Igbo nke ọma, ụmụ akwükwo agaghị amakwa ihe atụrụ anya n'aka ha maka ọmụmụ ya bụ asusụ. Ihe mmadụ na-enweghịmmasi na ya, uche ya anaghị adị ya. Ebe ọ bụ na ụfodụ ndịnkụzi maara Igbo enweghị mmasikụzi ya, ọnọdụ dị etu a na-emejide ụmụakwükwo n'ule WAECn'asusụ Igbo. Ndị nkụzi nwere nnukwu ọru ha ga-arụ iji me ka ụmụakwükwo na-eme nke ọma maka na nkụzi bụ nnukwu ọru na-agbanyeghị na a na-eleda ya anya.

Eze (2019) kowara na nkụzi bụ okwu gbara nnukwu ọkpuruokpụ, n'ihi na ọtụtụ ndị odee ekwuola ma ọ bụ kowaa ihe ụfodụ dị ka e si eleba ya anya ugbu a. Nkụzi abughị naanị ime ka mmadụ mọta ihe ọ mabughị na mbụ ma ọ bụ mọta nke ọma nke ọ maara ntakịri ka ọ mọtachaa ha niile. Kama

n'ikowa nkuzi nke ọma o metutakwara agwa onye na-akuzi na nke onye a na-akuziri. Onye ọbu na-akowa ya n'udị o si wee ghota ya, n'ihi na ọ pütara ọtụtu ihe. Anaghị ekwu okwu nkuzi ma ọ bụrụ na e nweghi onye a na-akuziriere (nwaakwukwọ/umụakwukwọ). Agwụ (2005) kowara na nkuzi na onwe ya bụ azum ahịa ndị niile nke a gbasara maka ịgbanwe agwa mmadụ na ịgbanwe ndụ mmadụ ka obodo wee dị mma, ya na ụzọ pürü iche e si eme ya. Etu o sila dị, nkuzi bụ ịgbaziri mmadụ ụzọ, inye mmadụ ntụzi aka, ịgwa mmadụ nke bụ eziokwu, n'ụzọ ọ ga-eso ọ ga-abara ya uru, ime ka mmadụ chọputa ma ọ bụ mata ihe ọ na-amaghị na mbụ ma ọ bụ ihe ọ na-aghotachaghị. E nwere ike ime ihe ndị a site n'ịbara mmadụ mba ma ọ bụ ịta ya ụta, ichepütara mmadụ ihe echiche nke ya n'erughị na ya. Ha niile sokwa na nkuzi n'ihi na ha niile na-ejikota aka ọnụ mee ka mbunuche nkuzi püta ihe site n'ime nkowagasi, igba ajụju na ige ntị nke onye ahụ zara, ma ọ dabara adaba ka ọ dabaghị, na ịtụpüta aro, nye ntụzi aka, dùo ọdụ. Iba mba ma ọ bụ ipia ụtarị, ịchịrị onye mere nke ọma ọchị, jaa ya ike, kụorọ ya aka ma ọ bụ nye ya ihe onyinye sokwa na nkuzi maka na ihe ndị a na-ewulite nkuzi, ọ ga-emekwa ka nwata akwukwọ tinyekwuo uchu n'ihe a na-akuziri ya.

### **Ugboro Ole a na-Akuzi Igbo n'otu Izuụka**

Ozọ dị ka ibe ya n'ihe ndị na-ebute ọdịda ule WAECn'asus Igbo bụ ụdị mbọ a na-agbara asusụ bekee ka e wee mee ka ọ bụrụ ọ ka ibe karịa asusụ Igbo. Nke a mere ka a na-amụ asusụ Bekee kwa ụbuchi, ma na ọtụtu ụlọakwukwọ sekondịri bụ naanị ugboro abụ n' otu izuụka ka a na-amụ asusụ Igbo. Nke bụanya onye nchöcha lere na ugboro ole a na-akuzi maqbụ amụ asusụ Igbo ya na ihe ọmụmụ ndị ozọ n'ulọakwukwọ sekondịri. Otu n'ulọakwukwọ ndịa e jimee nchöcha a bụ Father Ogbonna Memorial Comprehensive College Okpatu.

### **Ihe a Chọputara**

Na ntule ihe ndị a chọputara, a ga-aza ajụju nchöcha anọ ndị ahụ e wepütara n'isi nke mbụ n' edemeđe nchöcha. Ma iji wee hụ na a zara ajụju nchöcha a nke ọma, onye nchöcha buuru ụzọ hazie ajụju ndị a ka ha daba site n' iji usoro ntule pesenti (%) wee rụo ọrụ tebulu nke mbụ, abụ, ato na nke anọ.

### **Ajụju nchöcha nke Mbụ**

E nwere oke ọdịdaonụogugụ mmadụ Pesenti %

Umụakwukwọ n' asusụ Igbo

n' ule WAEC?

Ee	190	63.33
Mba	110	36.67
Mkpökota ndị zara Ee nandị zara mba	<b>300</b>	<b>100</b>

### **Ajụju nchöcha nke Abụ**

Umụakwukwọ ana-agafe	Onuogugụ	Pesenti %
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n' ule ihe ọmụmụndịjọzọ mmadundị zara

karjanke asusụ Igbona WAEC ndị zara ajụju

Ee	210	70
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Mba	90	30
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Mkpökota ndị zara Ee nandị zara mba	<b>300</b>	<b>100</b>
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### Ajụjụ nchọcha nke Atọ

		Pesenti %
		ndị zara ya
Ee	160	53.33
Mba	140	46.67
Mkpokota ndị zara Ee nandị zara mba	<b>300</b>	<b>100</b>

### Ajụjụ nchọcha nke Anọ

	Onuogugu mmadụ	Pesenti %
	Ndị zara ya	Ndị zara ya
Enweghịndinkuzi asusụ Igbo		
azürü nke ọma, ọ na-eme ka a	Ndị zara ya	
na-enwe oke ọdịda n'ule asusụ Igbo?		
Ee	158	52.67
Mba	142	47.33
Mkpokota ndị zara Ee nandị zara mba	<b>300</b>	<b>100</b>

### Ihe a Chọputara

Na nchikoba n'izugbe ka a chọputara na ndị zara Ee nye ajụjụ ndị a karịrịn'onuogundị zara mba. Ya bụnao bụ ihe ndị ahụ e chere na ọ bụ ya na-ebute emeghi nke ọma n'ule asusụ Igbo bụ ya na-ebute ya. Ajụjụ nke mbụ jụrụ, enwere oke ọdịda asusụ Igbo n'ule WAEC? Site n'aziza ndị mmadụ, ka achọputare na enwere oke ọdịda. N'onodụ di etu a, ka gọmentị ga-eme asusụ Igbo ka ọ bụru ihe nwatakwukwọbula ga-agafirị n'ule WAECtupu enye ya ọru ma ọbu nweta ohere agumakwukwọ n' ulọakwukwọ dí elu. Ajụjụ nke abụo, bùumụakwukwọ a na-agafe n'ule sobjekitindịozọ karịa asusụ Igbo? Ndị zara Ee ka n'onuogu karịa ndị zara mba. A chọputara na umụakwukwọ na-agafe sobjekitindịozọ karịa asusụ Igbo. Ugwu (2007) kowara na e kwesiị iwebata ihe ga-akpalii mmasiomụ asusụ Igbo n'ime ụmụakwukwọ. Njoku (2003) kowara na mmasị bụ mkpalite mmụo nke na-eme ka ihe masị mmadụ. Nke a gosiri na mmasị bụ ihe mmadụ ji aka ya chọq ime na-enweghi onye manyere ya na ya. Onwuka (2015) kwukwara na mmasị na-enyere nwata/mmadụ aka isonye n'ihe nke ọma, nke na-eme na nwata ahụ ga-amụta ihe nke ọma. Nke a ga-eme ka ha mara naomụ asusụ Igbo díkwa mkpa ka sobjekiti ndịozọ. Imepe ndị mmaduanyaagbasara mkpa ọmụ asusụ Igbo dí ga-eme ka ha na-eme nke ọma n'okwe ule WAEC. Ajụjụ nke atọ bụ, asusụ Igbo ọ na-ahịa ahụ ighọta mgbe a na-akụzi Igbo? Ndị kan'onuogubụ ndị zara Ee, karịandị zara mba nke a chọputara na asusụ Igbo n'ahịa ahụga-eme ebido n'o ge ụmụakwukwọ n'o n'o go agumakwukwọ Prajmarị nta na-atọro ha ntọala ọguguna odide asusụ Igbo tinyere ịdụ ha ọdu na asusụ Igbo anaghị ahịa ahụ na ọ dí ka ihe ọmụmụndịozọ (sobjekiti).

Ajụjụ nke anọ, a chọputara na e nweghịndinkuzi a zụrụ azụ nke ọma so ebute oke ọdidaumụakwukwọ n'ule WAEC, ụfodụ ji asambodo na a zụrụ ha nke ọma mana ụbụru isi ha anaghị egosi ya. N' onodụ dí etu a ka ndị gọvmentị ga-agba mbomepe ọtụtụ ebe a ga-anọ na-azụpụta ndịnkuziökachasi ndịnkuzi asusụna omenaala Igbo. Ha ga-ahụkwa na tupu ha ewee ndịnkuzi Igbo n'orụ na ha mere ezigbo nyocha, ma wee ndị maara nke ekwe na-akụ n'orụ ikụzi Igbo Eze (2019) kwadoro na a ga-enyocha ha site n'igba ha ajụjụ ọnụ na nke e dere ede. Nke a bụ ijji chọputa ma ha tozuru oke n'ezie tupu ha akụziwe asusụ Igbo.

Ajụjụ nke ise gosiri na enweghiötütündinkuzi na-enye aka n'ime ka a na-enwe oke ọdịda n'asus Igbo. Ndị goomenti ga-eleputa ihe onyinye mara abụba maka ndị na-agụ maka ịbundinkuzi asusuna omenala Igbo, nke a ga-eme ka ọtụtụ mmadụ nwee mmasi n'igụ asus na omenala Igbo n'ulqakwukwọ ebe a na-azuputa ndinkuzi. Ndinkuzi ga ahụkwa naulqakwukwosekondırıobula nwere opekata mpe ndinkuzi asus Igbo ato.

Ajụjụ nke isii: Enweghi ọtụtụ akwukwoogugu asus Igbo so na-ebute oke ọdịda asus Igbo n'ule WAEC? Nchoputa kwadoro na o so ebute emeghi nke ọma nke ụmụakwukwọ n'asus Igbo. A ga-agba mbọ mee ka goomenti maputa amụma iji mee ka ụmụakwukwọ kwuchaa ụgwọ akwukwoogugu asus Igbo tupu anabata ha n'ulqakwukwọ. Goomenti ga-ejisi ike tiniye akwukwọ ọgugụ Igbo dị iche iche n'obaakwukwosekondırı niile di n'okpuru ochichi Udi. A ga-ahụkwa naakwadoro ndị na-edem akwukwọ Igbo ka ha gaa n'ihi na-edeputa ya n'uju. A ga-ahụkwa naonụ ahịa akwukwoogugu Igbo ga-ebelata, n'ihi na nke a ga-eme ka onye ọbụla nwee ike zụta ya n'ahịa. Ajụjụ nke asaa; ụmụ akwukwana-amụ asus Igbo ka e were mezuo ọnụögü ihe a na-amụ n'ulqakwukwọ? Nchoputa gosiri Ee naumụakwukwọ na-amụ Igbo bụ iji ya mezuo iwu. N'ọnodudi etu a ka aga eme ka ha mata na ịmụ asus Igbo díkwa ezigbo mkpa díka ihe ọmụmụ asus bekee, ihe ọmụmụ mgbakọ na nwepu, ihe ọmụmụ nkanuzu, wdg.

Ajụjụ nke asatona nke ikpeazundị nhazi agumakwukwọ e nyereomụmụ asus Igbo oge zuru ezu n'ulqakwukwosekondırı? Achoputara na a naghi enye ọmụmụ na nkuzi asus Igbo oge zuru ezu site n'aka ndị na-ahazi agumakwukwọ. N'ebe a, ka a na-agwa ndị nhazi agumakwukwọ ka ha were ụdị oge enyere ihe ọmụmụndiozonyeomụmụ asus na omenala Igbo. Nke a ga-enye ohere ka emezuo ihe niile e kwesirị ime n'ihe ọmụmụ asus Igbo díka ihe ọmụmụndiozo,

### **Mmechi**

Ndalazu asus Igbo na oke ọdịda n'ule Igbo ụmụ akwukwọ, ọkacha n'ütapasus Igbo nke na-atụ ụmụ akwukwọ egwu ma na-egbochikwa ha ihorọ asus Igbo dị ka otu n'ime ihe ọmụmụ ndị ha gaele n'ule ha na WAEC. Ọtụtụ ha na-aka enwe mmasi n'ihe ọmụmụ ndị ozø karịa n'asus Igbo. Onye nchocha na-achọ uzø a ga-esi chüpụ egwu dị etu a n'ime ụmụ akwukwọ ma webata ihe ga-akpali mmasi ma wulite mmetadebe ụmụ akwukwọ etu o ga-esi dị mma ma na-enyekwa ndị nkuzi na ndị nne na nna ọnụ na nwata akwukwọ na-agafe n'ule nke ọma. O bụ ya ka e ji na-achọ ihe ga-akpali mmuo ha inwe mmasi na ya bụ ihe ọmụmụ maka na o bụrụ na mmasi nwata akwukwọ adighị n'ihe ọmụmụ onye nkuzi na-akuziri ya, o ga-ahịa nnukwu ahụ nwata akwukwọ ahụ imeta nke ọma na nnwale ma o bụ n'ule na ngalaba ihe ọmụmụ ahụ mmasi ya adighị. Eze (2019) kowara na o bụrụ na e buru mmeta nke ọma ụmụakwukwọ n'uche mgbe a na-akuzi Igbo na o ga-enye nnukwu aka n'okwe ule WAECh. Ndị nkuzi a zuru nke ọma n'ezie na ezigbo akwukwọ ọgugụ Igbo ga-esokwa wulite mmasi ụmụakwukwọ Igbo, nke ga-eme ka ha mee nke ọma ma n'ule klaasi ma n'ule WAEC.

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